

Historical and Cultural Influence of Machismo in Latin America

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Research Week 2024

Background

- What is machismo? (Definition)
- What are the positive/negative aspects of machismo?
- How is machismo experienced?
- What are the reasons machismo occurs?
- Where did this idea of “machismo” come from?

Key Considerations:

- **Cultural Diversity**
- **Family Dynamics**
- **Media Representation**
- **Resistance and Change**
- **Psychological Impact**
- **Globalization**
- **Historical Context**
- **Economic Factors**
- **Religious Influences**

Historical Context

Origin of Machismo

- Pre-Colombian: Influenced by both indigenous and European forms of masculinity

Colonial Influence

- Arrival of Spanish and Portuguese
- Catholicism
- Mestizaje and Racial Hierarchies

Evolution Over Time

- Twentieth Century



Figure 1: Photo taken by Kimberly Weaner in Quito, Ecuador 2020

Marianismo

What is marianismo?

Key characteristics:

- Self-sacrifice and service
- Submissiveness and obedience
- Purity and Virtue
- Role as Mother and Caregiver



Figure 1: Photo taken by Kimberly Weaner in Quito, Ecuador 2020

Examining Machismo Through Biblical Teachings

- Analysis of biblical passages:
 - 1 Corinthians 16:13, Deuteronomy 22:5, 1 Timothy 5:8, Proverbs 24:5-6, Genesis 2:18, Ephesians 5:25



Figure 1: Photo taken by Kimberly Weaner in Quito, Ecuador 2020

Challenges to Machismo in the Bible

- Jesus' teachings on humility, servanthood, and love
 - Promoting Respect and Dignity for All
 - Embracing Vulnerability and Emotional Expressiveness
 - Redefining Strength and Power
 - Cultural Relativism/Ethnic Relativism

Overcoming Machismo: Practical Applications

- Encouraging Healthy Relationships and Communication
- Challenging Gender Stereotypes within Church Communities
 - Providing Support and Resources for both Genders
 - Fostering an Inclusive and Equal Environment

Social Issues and Machismo

- Family structure and dynamics
 - Roles of men and women
- Gender-based violence
 - Domestic Violence Statistics
 - Cultural factors contributing to violence



Figure 1: Photo taken by Kimberly Weaner in Quito, Ecuador 2020

Challenges and Critiques

Change in Society

- Laws against domestic violence
- Educational and Awareness Campaigns
- Generational Shifts
- International Women's Day



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Conclusion

- Importance of understanding and addressing machismo
 - Encouragement for critical thinking and ongoing dialogue
- Closing Thoughts and Reflections



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