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Checks and Balances in Practice

Steven Alan Samson

Liberty University, ssamson@liberty.edu

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CHECKS AND BALANCES IN PRACTICE

1. Laws (Art. I, sec. 7)
 - a. **Executive Orders**
 - b. Executive Privilege
2. Amendments (Art. V)
 - a. Custom and Interpretation
3. Treaties (Art. II, sec. 3; Art. VI)
 - a. **Executive Agreements**
 - b. State Compacts (Art. I, sec. 10)
4. States
 - a. Reserved Powers (10th Amendment)
 - b. Denied Powers (Art. I, sec. 10)
 - c. Electoral College (Art. II, sec. 1)
 - d. Republican Form (Art. IV, sec. 4)
 - e. Territorial Integrity (Art. IV, sec. 3)
 - f. Sovereign Immunity (Eleventh Amendment)
 - g. Extradition (Art. IV, sec. 2)
 - h. Oversight (14th Amendment)
5. The People
 - a. Elections (Art. I, sec. 2)
6. Civil Liberties (Art. I, sec. 9-10; Bill of Rights)
7. Judiciary (Art. III)
 - a. **Judicial Review**
 - b. Reversals
8. Appointments (Art. II, sec. 2)
 - a. **Patronage**
 - b. **Senatorial Courtesy**
 - c. **Civil Service**
9. Bureaucracy
 - a. **Quasi-Legislative and Quasi-Judicial Powers**
10. Commerce (Art. I, sec. 8)
 - a. **Subsidies and Privileges**
11. Fiscal and Monetary Policies (Art. I, sec. 7-8)
 - a. Income Taxation (16th Amendment)
 - b. Currency

- c. Salaries (Art. I, sec. 6; Art. II; Art. III)
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- 12. Congress and the President (Art. I-II)
 - a. Legislative Powers
 - b. Special Sessions (Art. II, sec. 3)
 - c. Tie-Breaking (Art. I, sec. 3)
 - d. **Veto and Override** (Art. I, sec. 7)
 - e. Agenda Setting
 - f. Disputed Elections
 - 13. Crime and Punishment
 - a. Impeachment and Trial (Art. I, sec. 2-3)
 - b. Censure and Expulsion (Art. I, sec. 5)
 - c. Treason (Art. III, sec. 3)
 - d. Pardons and Reprieves (Art. II, sec. 2)
 - e. Amnesty and Immunity
 - 14. War Powers (Art. II, sec. 2)
 - a. Conscription (Art. I, sec. 8)
 - b. Declaration of War (Art. I, sec. 8)
 - c. **Police Actions**
 - d. **Emergency Powers and Martial Law**