

2007

Keefe and Ogul: American Legislative System Study Guide

Steven Alan Samson

Liberty University, ssamson@liberty.edu

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/gov_fac_pubs



Part of the [Other Social and Behavioral Sciences Commons](#), [Political Science Commons](#), and the [Public Affairs, Public Policy and Public Administration Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

Samson, Steven Alan, "Keefe and Ogul: American Legislative System Study Guide" (2007). *Faculty Publications and Presentations*. 221.

https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/gov_fac_pubs/221

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Helms School of Government at Scholars Crossing. It has been accepted for inclusion in Faculty Publications and Presentations by an authorized administrator of Scholars Crossing. For more information, please contact scholarlycommunications@liberty.edu.

**KEEFE AND OGUL: AMERICAN LEGISLATIVE SYSTEM
STUDY GUIDE, 2007
Steven Alan Samson**

Chapter One

complaints about legislatures
Gramm-Rudman-Hollings bill
Congressional Accountability Act
functions of the legislature

Chapter Two

types of congressional power
implied limitations
era of legislative supremacy
state constitutional conventions
local or special vs. general legislation
multiplecategory classification systems
statutory law in constitutions
initiative and referendum (Oregon system)
term limits
annual vs. biennial legislative sessions

Chapter Three

constituency agent vs. free agent
trustee, delegate, politico
criteria for apportionment
Baker v. Carr
Wesberry v. Sanders
Reynolds v. Sims
gerrymander
Miller v. Johnson
majority-minority districts

Chapter Four

methods of recruiting legislators
direct primary
role of national party
"sophomore surge"
reasons for decline in number of competitive seats
coattail theory
patterns of midterm congressional elections
"exposure thesis"
types of legislative activity
incumbency factor
Federal Election Campaign Act
Buckley v. Valeo
sources of campaign funds

Chapter Five

social and occupational backgrounds of legislators
under- and overrepresentation of various groups based on race, religion, gender
turnover and stability in membership
the "fishbowl factor"
professionalization of state legislatures
career, springboard, and dead end legislatures
congressional fringe benefits
congressional immunity (U.S. v. Johnson)
James Barber model: Spectator, Advertiser, Reluctant, Lawmaker
characteristics of Lawmakers
legislative norms
changing floorstyle of senators

Chapter Six

types of committees
committee caste system
changes in congressional seniority practices
role of committee staffs

Chapter Seven

David Truman: functions of committee hearings
investigative power of Congress

Chapter Eight

discharge rule
suspension of the rules
amending process
perfecting a bill
"sweetener"
changes in the filibuster rule
cloture
postcloture delays
Thomas Reed
character of the *Congressional Record*

Chapter Eleven

executive budget
impoundment power
Gramm-Rudman-Hollings Act
reasons for growth in the use of the veto
factors that enhance executive influence

Chapter Twelve

legislative veto
sunset laws
appointment process
intelligence oversight
executive privilege