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Spring 1997

# History of Western Political Thought/Political Theory II

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## HISTORY OF WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT/POLITICAL THEORY II

HIST/POLS 4313 Spring 1997 Dr. Samson

Hardy 10 Office: MWF 8-10, MF 2-4; TR 8-9:30, 2:30-3 Phone: 939-4551

#### DESCRIPTION

A study of western political thought since the eighteenth century. Emphasis is placed upon the doctrines of Western democracy, Hegelian and fascist absolutism, Marxism, socialism, and problems of twentieth century nationalism. A study of modern western political theory with emphasis on Rousseau, Hegel, the English utilitarians, Marx, and Marx's twentieth century interpreters.

#### REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Each student is responsible for assigned readings and should keep a looseleaf notebook of class materials.
- 2. Participation is an essential part of class. Reading assignments should be completed before the class meets. Be prepared to discuss textbook material and readings. Each student will lead discussion of specific assigned readings.
- 3. Regular attendance is required. Lengthy absences and erratic attendance tend to affect grades. Exams must be taken at the scheduled date and time.
- 4. Students will be tested on the lecture, reading, and discussion material through two short answer and essay exams.
- 5. Each student will write a 4-5 page book abstract or two 2-3 page journal article abstracts, typed and double-spaced. Due May 9.

#### READING

#### **Textbooks**

Cohen, Mitchell, and Nicole Fermon. <u>Princeton Readings in Political Theory</u>. [C] Wiser, James. <u>Political Philosophy</u>. [W]

#### Reserve Desk

Bloom, Allan. Giants and Dwarfs: Essays 1960-1990.

Ebenstein, William. Great Political Thinkers,

Kirk, Russell. The Roots of American Order, 1974.

Notebook: Study Aids and Supplementary Readings (to be announced)

Strauss, Leo, and Joseph Cropsey. <u>History of Political Philosophy</u>, 2nd ed. [S]

#### **SCHEDULE**

### SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY INTELLECTUAL REVOLUTIONS (January 31-February 3)

Lecture and Discussion

Bodin and Althusius

The Scientific Revolution

**Reading** C. 39, W. 8

THOMAS HOBBES (February 5-14)

**Lecture and Discussion** Divine Right of Kings and the English Civil War

Radicals and Communists

Modernism, Absolutism, and the Social Contract

Reading C. 11; W. 9; Kirk 8

JOHN LOCKE (February 17-26)

Lecture and Discussion English Republicans

The Social Contract and the Liberal State

**Reading** C. 12; W. 10

JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU (February 28-March 7)

**Reading** C. 13; W. 11-12; Kirk 10

ADAM SMITH (Narch 17-19)

Reading C. 14

FIRST EXAM: March 21

EDMUND BURKE (March 24-26)

**Reading** C. 17, W. 13

JEREMY BENTHAM AND JOHN STUART MILL (March 31-April 4)

**Reading** C. 20-21; W. 14

ALEXIS DE TOCQUEVILLE (April 7-14)

Reading C. 22

G. W. F. HEGEL AND KARL MARX (April 16-25)

**Reading** C. 23-24; W. 15-16

MACHIAVELLIANS: GAETANO MOSCA AND ROBERT MICHELS (April 28-May 2)

**Reading** C. 27-28

VLADIMIR LENIN (May 5-7)

**Reading** C. 29; W. 17

HANNAH ARENDT (May 9-12)

Reading C. 33

GEORGE ORWELL (May 14-16)

Reading C. 34

FINAL EXAM: May 21, 8:30 AM

#### SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Barr, Stringfellow. Voices That Endured, 1971.

Becker, Carl L. The Heavenly City of the Eighteenth-Century Philosophers, 1932.

Brown, Colin. Christianity and Western Thought, 1990.

Chappell, Vere, ed. The Cambridge Companion to Locke, 1994.

Clark, Gordon. Essays on Ethics and Politics, 1992.

Copleston, Frederick. A History of Philosophy, 9 vols.

Denbe, David. Great Books, 1996.

Gilson, Etienne. The Christian Philosophy of St. Augustine, 1960.

Gunnell, John G. Political Theory: Tradition and Interpretation, 1979.

Hamilton, Madison, Jay. The Federalist.

Jones. W. T. A History of Western Philosophy, 5 vols., 1970.

Lee, Francis Nigel. A Christian Introduction to the History of Philosophy, 1969.

Losco, Joseph, and Leonard Williams. <u>Political Theory: Classic Writings, Contemporary</u> <u>Views,</u> 1992.

Lutz, Donald S. A Preface to American Political Theory, 1992.

McAllister, Ted V. <u>Revolt Against Modernity: Leo Strauss, Eric Voegelin, and the Search</u> for a Postliberal Order, 1996.

Minogue, Kenneth. Politics: A Very Short Introduction, 1995.

Nelson, Brian R. Western Political Thought, 2nd ed., 1996.

Nisbet, Robert. The Social Philosophers, 1973.

Oakeshott, Michael. Rationalism in Politics and Other Essays, 1962. Section on Hobbes.

Pocock, J. G. A. The Machiavellian Moment, 1975.

Popper, Karl R. The Open Society and Its Enemies, 1962.

Portis, Edward Bryan. Reconstructing the Classics, 1994.

Rahe, Paul. John Locke's Philosophical Partisanship," <u>Political Science Reviewer</u>, 20 (Spring 1991): 1-43.

\_\_\_. <u>Republics Ancient and Modern</u>, 1992.

Rexroth, Kenneth. Classics Revisited, 1969.

Rushdoony, Rousas John The One and the Many, 1970.

Sabine, George H., and Thomas L. Thorson. A History of Political Theory, 4th ed., 1973.

Sandoz, Ellis. A Government of Laws, 1990.

Schall, James V. "On the Place of Augustine in Political Philosophy," <u>Political Science</u> Reviewer, 23 (1994): 128-65.

Sheldon, Garrett Ward. The History of Political Theory, 1988.

Singer, C. Gregg. FRom Rationalism to Irrationality, 1979.

Stoner, James R., Jr. Common Law and Liberal Theory, 1992.

Strauss, Leo. Natural Right and History, 1953.

Thompson, Kenneth W. <u>Fathers of International Thought: The Legacy of Political Theory</u>, 1994.

Tinder, Glenn. Political Thinking: The Perennial Questions, 6th ed., 1995.

Toulmin, Stephen. Cosmopolis: The Hidden Agenda of Modernity, 1990.

Voegelin, Eric. The New Science of Politics, 1952.

Wiser, James. Political Theory: A Thematic Inquiry, 1986.

Yolton, John W. A Locke Dictionary, 1993.