

Fall 2004

Political Theory 2004 Syllabus

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**Syllabus for
Political Theory
GOVT 349 – Autumn 2004
Dr. Steven Alan Samson
Liberty University
School of Business and Government**

- I. **Course Description** An application of methodological individualism to the study of collective decision making. The behavior of voters, bureaucrats and elected political agents will be examined. Special attention will be given to group theory, constitutional theory, and the economic reasons for limiting the size and growth of government.
- II. **Rationale** This course directly supports Aims 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 of the Liberty University Statement of Purpose.
- III. **Prerequisite** GOVT 200 or GOVT 220, preferably both
- IV. **Materials List**
Required:
Bastiat, Frederic. The Law (also available on-line)
Budziszewski, J. The Revenge of Conscience [B]
Minogue, Kenneth. Politics: A Very Short Introduction [M]
Samson, Steven. Political Theory: Lectures, Outlines, Readings [1-25]
Scruton, Roger. The West and the Rest [S]

Optional (for Honors Students)
Girard, Rene. The Girard Reader
Mansfield, Harvey. Student's Guide to Political Philosophy
Schall, James. Another Sort of Learning
- V. **Course Objectives**
1. The student will be exposed to philosophical and social scientific endeavors to explain and evaluate political institutions and political behavior.
 2. The student will be introduced to the analysis and evaluation of various systems of ideas, schools of thought, and sub-disciplines of political science.
 3. The student will be enabled to understand, participate in, and evaluate political processes.
- VI. **Graded Requirements**
1. Each student is responsible for completing reading assignments prior to class and should keep a loose-leaf notebook of class materials. It is suggested that readings and study aids be brought to class.
 2. Participation is an essential part of class. Textbook chapters, collateral readings, and current events will be the subject of class commentary and discussions. Students should be prepared to discuss textbook readings and current events.
 3. Students will be tested on the lecture and reading material through a series of seven tests. An **optional** final exam made up of selected questions from the seven regular tests may be substituted for the two lowest test scores.
 4. Tests must be taken at the scheduled date and time. Check for any changes on Blackboard. The lowest test score will be dropped upon satisfactory completion of one of the following: participation in one of the panel discussions (possible topics are listed below) **or** writing a short review (4-6 pp) of a book (or two short books) from the Selected Bibliography below. DUE DATE: December 3.

5. Honors Students are encouraged to read and discuss the collateral readings René Girard's The Girard Reader, write a short paper (6-10 pages) developing and applying some aspect of his work in relation to the other readings, and participate in the panel discussion of his work. Others who wish to participate in this discussion may do the same. A brief list of Girard's work and some of the available commentaries may be found on the syllabus online. Other options include a special take-home essay and short answer test on José Ortega y Gasset's The Revolt of the Masses. The lowest test score will be dropped upon satisfactory completion of the assignment.
6. The grading scale is 100-90=A, 89-80=B, 79-70=C, 69-60=D, 59 and below=F.

VII. Attendance Students are supposed to arrive **on time** for every class meeting. Students who are absent due to illness or emergency should notify the professor prior to class or soon afterward. Excused absences include participation in university-sponsored events, serious illness (if accompanied by a physician's note), military duties, or a family emergency. No more than three unexcused absences are accepted without penalty. Five unexcused absences will result in a failing grade. Prolonged absences for any reason will result in an incomplete or failing grade. Persistent tardiness will also have a detrimental effect on grades.

VIII. Dress Code Observe the Liberty Way. Food is not permitted. Students who are not in appropriate campus attire will **not** be admitted to class.

IX. Office Location, Phone, E-Mail, Hours

School of Business and Government, DH 1031
 Phone: 582-2640
 E-Mail: ssamson@liberty.edu
 Hours: MWF 12:20-2:10; TR 8:00-10:40; R 10:50-12:05

CLASS SCHEDULE

August

Wed. 25 Introduction: Eccl. 1: 1-11; James V. Schall [see Blackboard]
 Fri. 27 Glenn Martin; www.biblicalchristianworldview.net [see Blackboard for study aids]
 Mon. 30 Russell Kirk [1]; Jeffrey Nelson [see Blackboard]; **Collateral:** Steven Samson
www.visi.com/~contra_m/cm/features/cm11_models.html

September

Wed. 1 Francis Lieber [2-3]
 Fri. 3 René Girard [4-5]; **Collateral:** Gil Bailie: www.florilegia.org/articles-soul.shtml
 Mon. 6 M. 1; Herodotus [7]
 Wed. 8 M. 2; Thucydides [8]
 Fri. 10 M. 3; Titus Livius (Livy) [9]; FIRST TEST
 Mon. 13 M. 4; Augustine [10]
 Wed. 15 M. 5; Thomas Hobbes [11]
 Fri. 17 M. 6; Abraham Kuyper [12]
 Mon. 20 M. 7; David Hume [13]; SECOND TEST
 Wed. 22 M. 8; Abraham Lincoln [14]
 Fri. 24 M. 9; Edmund Burke [15]
 Mon. 27 M. 10; Jean-Jacques Rousseau [16]
 Wed. 29 M. 11; C. S. Lewis [17]; **Collateral:** Kelley L. Ross: www.friesian.com/rent.htm

October

Fri. 1 M. 12; Thomas Sowell [18]; THIRD TEST
 Mon. 4 M. 13; H. G. Wells [19]
 Wed. 6 Frederic Bastiat [20]: www.jim.com/bastiat.htm or [//bastiat.org/en/the_law.html](http://bastiat.org/en/the_law.html)
Collateral: Friedrich Hayek:

		www.jim.com/hayek.htm (Reader's Digest version), www.mises.org/TRTS.htm
Fri.	8	Bastiat: http://bastiat.org ; Paul Rahe [21-22]
Mon.	11	Rahe; B. Preface; Rom. 1-2
Wed.	13	B. Preface; Rom. 1-2 [study aids are on Blackboard]
Fri.	15	B. 1; FOURTH TEST
Mon.	18	B. 2
Wed.	20	B. 3
Fri.	22	B. 4
Mon.	25	B. 5
Wed.	27	B. 6
Fri.	29	B. 7
November		
Mon.	1	B. 8-9; FIFTH TEST
Wed.	3	René Williamson [23]; Collateral : Robert Heineman www.townhall.com/phillysoc/heineman.htm
Fri.	5	John Fonte [24]: www.orthodoxytoday.org/articles/FonteCultureWar.shtml Collateral : Kenneth Minogue [study aids are on Blackboard] www.newcriterion.com/archive/19/apr01/minogue.htm
Mon.	8	S. 1 [study aids are on Blackboard]
Wed.	10	S. 1
Fri.	12	S. 2; SIXTH TEST
Mon.	15	S. 2
Wed.	17	S. 3
Fri.	19	S. 3
Mon.	22	THANKSGIVING
Wed.	24	THANKSGIVING
Fri.	26	THANKSGIVING
Mon.	29	S. 4
December		
Wed.	1	S. 4-5; Kuehnelt-Leddihn [25]: www.townhall.com/phillysoc/Portland.htm
Fri.	3	Preliminary Discussions; SEVENTH TEST
Mon.	6	Discussions; Collateral : Whittaker Chambers www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/hiss/chambersletter.html
Wed.	8	Discussions
Fri.	10	Discussions

POTENTIAL DISCUSSION PANELS

Girard, René

- _____. Deceit, Desire, and the Novel, trans. Yvonne Freccero. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1966. 314pp. Girard's first book, a study of Cervantes, Stendhal, Flaubert, Dostoevsky, and Proust. Mimetic desire is introduced as "triangular desire."
- _____. The Girard Reader, ed. James G. Williams. New York: Crossroads Herder, 1996. 294pp.
- _____. I See Satan Fall Like Lightning, trans. James G. Williams. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis, 2001. Girard explores a number of Biblical themes as he seeks to develop a Christian anthropology and shows how the Bible serves as an antidote to the scapegoating and persecution he sees at the heart of other religions.
- _____. Oedipus Unbound: Selected Writings on Rivalry and Desire, ed. Mark R. Anspach. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004. 123pp. The editor's nearly fifty page introduction is an excellent guide to Girard's work.
- _____. The Scapegoat, trans. Yvonne Freccero. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986 [1982]. 212pp. Chapters on stereotypes of persecution, Teotihuacan, the Passion, the death of John the Baptist, Peter's denial, the Gerasene demons, and Satan.
- _____. A Theater of Envy: William Shakespeare. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

- 355pp. Girard examines the development of mimetic desire as an increasingly sophisticated theme in Shakespeare's work. Girard's review of several plays (and a lecture on Shakespeare in James Joyce's Ulysses) bears comparison with the analyses of Harold C. Goddard and Harold Bloom.
- _____. Things Hidden From the Foundation of the World. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1987 [1978]. The text is a series of dialogues and interviews on Girardian themes.
- _____. "To Double Business Bound": Essays on Literature, Mimesis, and Anthropology. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978. 229pp. Studies in Dante, Camus, Dostoevsky, madness, comedy, the plague, Lévi-Strauss, and violence. PN 47 G5
- _____. Violence and the Sacred, trans. Patrick Gregory. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1977 [1972]. 318pp. Girard's initial foray into the subject of mythology, sacrifice, and religion, focusing on Oedipus and Dionysus as well as the theories of Frazer, Freud, and Lévi-Strauss. BL 600 G5413
- Golsan, Richard J. An Introduction to René Girard and Myth. New York: Routledge, 1993. 179pp. The book features an overview and analysis of Girard's major themes, followed by an interview and Girard's "A Venda Myth Analyzed."

Kuehnelt-Leddihn, Erik von

- Campbell, Francis Stuart [pseudonym]. The Menace of the Herd: or Procrustes at Large. Milwaukee: Bruce Publishing Company, 1943. 319pp. An analysis of the origins of and spread of totalitarianism. The author is described as follows on the slip cover: "Francis Stuart Campbell has led an adventurous life. Although a scholar, he has always been on the move. He was present in all the hot spots in Europe. There is not a revolution, a revolutionary government, or an upheaval in our times that he has not gone through personally. He was in Nazi Germany during the Reichparteitag; in Soviet Union during the big famine of 1932 and 1934; he witnessed two Austrian revolutions in 1934; he was on the front during the Spanish Civil War; he has seen the Italian Fascism in all its phases. He has observed the Croat unrest and numerous other upheavals of society."
- Kuehnelt-Leddihn, Erik von. Black Banners. Caldwell, ID: Caxton, 1954. A novel, dedicated to the author's European sons and his American daughter, about the interaction between America and Europe, indeed the necessity of marrying them in the struggle against totalitarian and materialistic ideologies.
- _____. Democracy Revisited. Philadelphia: Intercollegiate Society of Individualists, 1962. 27pp.
- _____. The Gates of Hell: An Historical Novel of the Present Day, trans. I. J. Collins. New York: Sheed & Ward, 1934 [1932]. 448pp. This novel is both a romantic espionage thriller and a manifesto on the conflict of Christianity and Communism. It was begun by the author in Helsinki and completed in Budapest.
- _____. The Intelligent American's Guide to Europe. New Rochelle, NY: Arlington House, 1979. 422pp. Not so much a travelogue as a treatise on the historical, geographic, cultural factors that have shaped Europe. After an overview, the author discusses each country, including some of the individual states that vanished into the Soviet Union. It concludes with "America, Europe, and the Continuing War." Personal copy on reserve.
- _____. Leftism: From de Sade and Marx to Hitler and Marcuse. New Rochelle, NY: Arlington House, 1974. 443pp. A history of socialistic intellectual and political currents, distinguishing between real and false liberalism and discussing the impact of Leftism on American foreign policy. It concludes with an appendix on a forgotten hero of the American war for independence: Charles-Armand Tuffin, Marquis de la Rouërie. JC 571 K79
- _____. Leftism Revisited: From de Sade and Marx to Hitler and Pol Pot. Washington: Regnery Gateway, 1990. 340pp. A revision and updating of Leftism with chapters on the New Left, Conservatives and Liberals, and the appendix omitted. JC 571 K793
- _____. Liberty or Equality: The Challenge of Our Time. Front Royal: Christendom Press, 1993 [1952]. 284pp. A work of political theory that delineates the relation of democracy

- and totalitarianism, contrasts monarchism with both, and shows through electoral maps that Nazism thrived where Catholicism was recessive. This reprint edition omits the electoral maps of the original. Personal copy on reserve.
- _____, and Christiane von Kuehnelt-Leddihn. Moscow 1979. London: Sheed & Ward, 1946. 314pp. A futuristic novel on the devil and Communist human engineering. PT 2621 U336 M6
- _____, comp. The Principles of the Portland Declaration: A Guide for the Free World. New York: National Committee of Catholic Laymen, 1982. 21pp.
- _____. The Timeless Christian. Chicago: Franciscan Herald Press, 1969. 206pp. A collection of essays, including "Monasticism," and illustrations by the author. BR 124 K813

Minogue, Kenneth R.

- _____. Alien Powers: The Pure Theory of Ideology. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985. 230pp. This work, written in Australia and the Netherlands, is a systematic treatment of the author's critique of the modern confusion of ideology (similar to Thomas Sowell's "unconstrained vision" or Irving Babbitt's "idyllic imagination") with politics.
- _____. The Concept of a University. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1973. 226pp. LB 2322 M56
- _____. The Liberal Mind. New York: Vintage Books, 1968 [1963]. 204pp. A critical analysis of the philosophy of liberalism and its political effects.
- _____. Nationalism. London: Batsford, 1967.

SELECTED WEBSITES

Historical, Cultural, Religious, and Educational

- Acton Institute: www.acton.org
- Association for Classical Christian Education (Douglas Wilson): www.classicalhomeschooling.org
- Boundless: www.boundless.org
- Catholic Educator's Resource Center (CERC): <http://www.catholiceducation.org>
- Center for Public Justice: www.cpjustice.org
- Center for the Advancement of Paleo Orthodoxy (David Hall): www.capo.org
- Coalition on Revival (Jay Grimstead): www.reformation.net
- Contra Mundum: <http://www.contramundum.org>
- Cornerstone Forum (Gil Bailie, a René Girard protégé): www.florilegia.org
- Cultural Conservatism: www.culturalconservatism.org
- Ethics and Public Policy Center: www.eppc.org
- Family Research Council: www.frc.org
- Foundation for American Christian Education (Rosalie Slater): www.face.net
- Foundation for Economic Education: www.fee.org
- Intercollegiate Studies Institute: www.isi.org
- McKenzie Study Center and Gutenberg College: www.mckenziestudycenter.org
- New Criterion (Hilton Kramer and Roger Kimball): www.newcriterion.com
- Probe Ministries (Kerby Anderson): www.probe.org
- Reformation Covenant Church (RCC): <http://www.reformationcovenant.org/>
- Summit Ministries (David Noebel): www.summit.org
- Teaching Home: www.teachinghome.com
- Trinity Forum: www.ttf.org
- WallBuilders (David Barton): www.wallbuilders.com
- Wilberforce Forum (Chuck Colson): <http://www.wilberforce.org>
- Williamsburg Charter: www.religioustolerance.org/wil_burg.htm
- Young America's Foundation (Ron Robinson): www.yaf.org

Individual Thinkers

- Bastiat, Frederic: <http://bastiat.org>
- Common Law Review (Ruben Alvarado): www.commonlawreview.com
- Dooyeweerd Centre for Christian Philosophy: www.redeemer.on.ca/Dooyeweerd-Centre

Free to Choose (Milton Friedman): www.freetochoose.com
 Kirk, Russell: www.kirkcenter.org www.townhall.com/notables/
 Kuehnelt-Leddihn, Erik von: www.townhall.com/phillysoc/erik.htm
 Lewis, C. S. www.cslewis.org
 Nickel, James D. www.biblicalchristianworldview.net
 Schaeffer, Francis. www.rationalpi.com
 Schall, James V. www.georgetown.edu/faculty/schallj
www.ewtn.com/library/THEOLOGY/FR92401.htm
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr (from Pegasus). <http://www.kirjasto.sci.fi/alesol.htm>
 Sowell, Thomas: www.tsowell.com
 Strauss, Leo. www.straussian.net
 Voegelin, Eric. www.ericvoegelin.org
Political and Legal
 American Conservative Union: www.conservative.org
 American Conservative Union Foundation: www.acuf.org
 American Enterprise Institute: www.aei.org
 Break Point (Charles Colson's Prison Fellowship): www.breakpoint.org
 Brookings Institution: www.brook.edu
 CATO Institute: www.cato.org
 Christian Coalition of America: www.cc.org
 Concerned Women for America (Beverly LaHaye): www.cwfa.org
 Eagle Forum (Phyllis Schlafly): www.eagleforum.org
 Foreign Policy Research Institute: www.fpri.org
 Free Congress Foundation: www.freecongress.org
 Heritage Foundation: www.heritage.org
 National Center for Policy Analysis: <http://www.ncpa.org/>
 Policy Review (Hoover Institution): www.policyreview.org
 Rutherford Institute (John W. Whitehead): www.rutherford.org
 Town Hall: www.townhall.com

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- *Barr, Stringfellow. Voices That Endured: The Great Books and the Active Life, New York: Prentice-Hall, 1971. 206pp. A very readable invitation to intellectual discourse with some of the great thinkers of western civilization by one of the founders of the Great Books curriculum. Personal copy.
- +Barzun, Jacques. From Dawn to Decadence: 500 Years of Western Cultural Life: 1500 to the Present. New York: HarperCollins, 2000. 802pp. This summation by one of our great educators, cultural historians, and masters of the Great Books curriculum was a New York Times bestseller. Read any one of its four parts. CB 245 B365
- +Beard, Mary, and John Henderson. Classics: A Very Short Introduction. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000 [1995]. 123pp. Artfully written historical detective story that tells how modern classical scholarship developed.
- Berdyayev, Nicolas. The Fate of Man in the Modern World. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1961 [1935]. 131pp. Meditations on Christianity and culture by the Russian philosopher and mystic.
- _____. The Origin of Russian Communism. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1960 [1937]. 188pp. The development of Russian communism as a substitute faith combining western ideas and the messianic tradition of Russian orthodoxy. HX 312 B42
- Bernanos, Georges. The Diary of a Country Priest, trans. Pamela Morris. New York: Macmillan, 1937. A great spiritual novel and critique of modern life by the conservative French Catholic novelist and essayist.
- Bertalanffy, Ludwig von. Robots, Men, and Minds: Psychology in the Modern World. New York: George Braziller, 1967. 115pp. The 1966 Heinz Werner Inaugural Lectures at Clark University by the theoretical biologist and proponent of general systems theory designed to overcome the prevailing positivistic philosophy.

- Bloom, Allan. The Closing of the American Mind: How Higher Education Has Failed Democracy and Impoverished the Souls of Today's Students. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1987. 382pp. Written by a Straussian political philosopher and highly renowned University of Chicago professor, this was the big New York Times bestseller in 1987. See the first part. E 169.1 B653
- Blumenfeld, Samuel L. Is Public Education Necessary? Old Greenwich, CT: Devin-Adair, 1981. 249pp. The utopian socialist and German romantic (Transcendentalist) origins of American public education with special attention to the role of Horace Mann. LA 212 B58
- _____. N.E.A.: Trojan Horse in American Education. Boise, ID: Paradigm, 1984. 262pp. L 13 N49 B58
- Bobbitt, Philip. The Shield of Achilles: War, Peace, and the Course of History. New York: Anchor Books, 2002. 823pp. Bobbitt, who is LBJ's nephew, is a professor of law at the University of Texas and has served with the national security council. Parts I and III of Book I are particularly relevant.
- Boorstin, Daniel J. The Genius of American Politics. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1953. 189pp. Practicality rather than great theories account for the American success, according to this Jeffersonian scholar who later served as Librarian of Congress. JA 84 U5 B6
- Brookhiser, Richard. Founding Father: Rediscovering George Washington. New York: Free Press, 1996. 199pp. E 312 B65
- Brown, Colin. Philosophy and the Christian Faith: A Historical Sketch from the Middle Ages to the Present Day. London: Inter-Varsity Press, 1969. 289pp. BR 100 B65
- +Budziszewski, J. The Revenge of Conscience: Politics and the Fall of Man. Dallas: Spence, 1999. 145pp. An application of Biblical and historical natural law principles to an exploration of the moral and political consequences of sin and the conscience, seen as dynamic forces. JA 79 B832
- Cassirer, Ernst. Language and Myth, trans. Susanne K. Langer. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1946. 99pp. A German philosopher's analysis of the non-rational thought processes that go to make up culture.
- Chilton, David. Productive Christians in an Age of Guilt Manipulators: A Biblical Response to Ronald Sider. Tyler, TX: Institute for Christian Economics, 1981. 201pp. A free market and somewhat polemical challenge to Sider's Rich Christians in an Age of Hunger but never publicly acknowledged even through its subsequent editions. BS 680 P47 C54
- Clinton, David. Tocqueville, Lieber, and Bagehot: Liberalism Confronts the World. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003. 121pp. I wrote a review of this study of the international thought of three classical liberals for Review of Politics.
- Cosgrove, Mark P. The Amazing Body Human: God's Design for Personhood. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Book House, 1987. 198pp. A Christian psychologist's review of distinctively human traits that reveal God's creativity.
- Djilas, Milovan. The New Class: An Analysis of the Communist System. New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1957. Written in prison by the ex-Communist vice president of Yugoslavia, who lived to see the fall of Communism. HX 365.5 D49
- Dooyeweerd, Herman. The Christian Idea of the State. Nutley, NJ: Craig Press, 1975. 50pp. The 1936 lecture to the Antirevolutionary Party in the Netherlands by the philosopher and professor of law at the Free University of Amsterdam.
- Dostoevsky, Fyodor. The Grand Inquisitor, ed. Charles B. Guignon, trans. Constance Garnett. Indianapolis; Hackett, 1993. Classic. Selected chapters (Book V, chs. 3-5, Book VI) from The Brothers Karamazov that deal with the nature of God and man that dramatizes the temptations in the wilderness. Ellis Sandoz has written a study of it entitled Political Apocalypse. PG 3326 B7 G3 (full novel)
- *+Draper, James T., and Forrest E. Watson. If the Foundations Be Destroyed. Nashville: Thomas Nelson, 1984. 174pp. An American history from a Christian perspective written with the assistance of R. J. Rushdoony and Otto J. Scott. BR 515 D75
- East, John P. The American Conservative Movement: The Philosophical Founders. Chicago: Regnery, 1986. Essays on Russell Kirk, Richard Weaver, Frank Meyer, Willmoore Kendall, Leo Strauss, Eric Voegelin, and Ludwig von Mises by conservative war veteran,

- political science professor, and U.S. Senator from North Carolina. Personal copy.
- Ellul, Jacques. The Presence of the Kingdom, trans. Olive Wyon. New York: Seabury Press, 1967 [1948]. 153pp. An early work that blends politics and theology by a French resistance leader, law professor, Protestant law theologian and one-time deputy mayor of Bordeaux. BV 4501 E588
- *Frankl, Viktor E. Man's Search for Meaning: An Introduction to Logotherapy. New York: Washington Square, 1963. 214pp. One of the great books of the twentieth century. A psychotherapist's reflections on his concentration camp experiences and an introduction to Logotherapy. D 805 G3 F7233; D 810 J4 F72713
- Frye, Northrop. The Educated Imagination. The Massey Lectures. Toronto: CBC Enterprises, 1963. 68pp. An introduction to Frye's theories of literature and education.
- Girard, René. The Girard Reader, ed. James G. Williamson. New York: Crossroad Herder, 1996. 294pp. An introduction to Girard's mimetic theory that draws together selections from his major writings as well as interviews.
- _____. I See Satan Fall Like Lightning, trans. James G. Williams. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis, 2001. 193pp. Recent work on the nature of human desire, literary theory, and religion by a leading student of the relationship between violence and the sacred.
- Gottfried, Paul Edward. After Liberalism: Mass Democracy in the Managerial State. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999. 141pp. A conservative political theorist examines how the managerial state has replaced traditional liberalism. JC 479 G67
- Grant, George. Bringing in the Sheaves: Transforming Poverty into Productivity. Atlanta, GA: American Vision Press, 1985. 213pp. Much of the material for this early work was first presented in the author's daily radio program, "The Christian Worldview." BV 639 P6 G69
- Gress, David. From Plato to NATO: The Idea of the West and Its Opponents. New York: Free Press, 1998. 559pp. Intellectual history by a Danish-American international affairs specialist. Any five chapters. CB 425 G745
- Guinness, Os. The Dust of Death: A Critique of the Establishment and the Counter Culture – and A Proposal for a Third Way. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1973. A Christian cultural critique by a protégé of Francis Schaeffer. CB 428 G84
- * _____. Time for Truth: Living Free in a World of Lies, Hype & Spin. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 2000.
- Hall, Edward T. The Hidden Dimension. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1966. 195pp. Organization of space and its expression and effects in animal and human behavior, including crosscultural comparisons between Germans, English, French, Japanese, and Arabs. BF 469 H3
- * _____. The Silent Language. Greenwich, CT: Fawcett, 1959. 182pp. An anthropologist's study of the nonverbal dimensions of human communication. HM 258 H3
- Hallowell, John H. The Moral Foundation of Democracy. Charles R. Walgreen Foundation Lectures. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1954. 132pp. Hallowell was a Christian political scientist and associate of Eric Voegelin.
- Hanson, Victor David, and John Heath. Who Killed Homer? The Demise of Classical Education and the Recovery of Greek Wisdom. New York: Free Press, 1998. 273pp. Hanson, who is a classics scholar and a farmer near Fresno, is also one of our most influential military historians.
- Hayek, F. A. The Counter-Revolution of Science: Studies in the Abuse of Reason. New York: Free Press, 1964 [1955]. 206pp. Part One: Scientism and the Study of Society. H 61 H33
- Hebden Taylor, E. L. The Christian Philosophy of Law, Politics and the State: A Study of the Political and Legal Thought of Herman Dooyeweerd of the Free University of Amsterdam, Holland as the Basis for Christian Action in the English-Speaking World. Nutley, NJ: Craig Press, 1966. 632pp. An application of Herman Dooyeweerd's cosmological law-idea to an examination and Christian critique of political and legal philosophy. The first six chapters lay the foundations.
- Heilbroner, Robert. The Worldly Philosophers: The Lives, Times, and Ideas of the Great Economic Thinkers. New York: Time, 1962 [1953]. A popular introduction to Smith,

- Malthus, the utopian socialists, Marx and Engels, Veblen, Keynes, and Schumpeter. Hayek is given only brief consideration.
- +Heineman, Robert A. Authority and the Liberal Tradition: A Re-examining of the Cultural Assumptions of American Liberalism. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 1984. HM 276 H4
- Hoffer, Eric. The Temper of Our Time. New York: Harper & Row, 1967. 135pp. Essays by the longshoreman-philosopher, author of The True Believer. HN 27 H64
- Hubben, William. Dostoevsky, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, and Kafka: Four Prophets of Our Destiny. London: Collier, 1962 [1952]. 175pp. An introduction to existentialism by a Quaker editor and German refugee.
- Janik, Allan, and Stephen Toulmin. Wittgenstein's Vienna. New York: Touchstone, 1973. 275pp. The social, cultural, and intellectual milieu within which Ludwig Wittgenstein developed his philosophical themes.
- Jaspers, Karl. The Question of German Guilt, trans. E. B. Ashton. New York: Capricorn Books, 1947. 123pp. Meditation on four levels of guilt by a German existentialist philosopher who, with his Jewish wife, remained in Germany through the war.
- *Jenkin, Thomas P. The Study of Political Theory. Studies in Political Science. New York: Random House, 1955. 99pp. An introduction to the study of political theory. Personal copy.
- +Johnson, Paul. Modern Times: The World from the Twenties to the Eighties. New York: Harper & Row, 1983. 734pp. A great synthesis of modern world history. D 421 J64
- Jones, E. Michael. Dionysos Rising: The Birth of Cultural Revolution Out of the Spirit of Music. San Francisco: Ignatius, 1994. 189pp. Wagner, Nietzsche, Schoenberg, and the diabolic.
- Jones, Peter. The Gnostic Empire Strikes Back: An Old Heresy for the New Age. Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R Publishing, 1992. 112pp. A critique of Gnostic religious and intellectual trends written for a popular audience.
- Jordan, James B. The Law of the Covenant: An Exposition of Exodus 21-23. Tyler, TX: Institute of Christian Economics, 1984. 277pp. An early study by the publisher of Biblical Horizons.
- _____. Through New Eyes: Developing a Biblical View of the World. Brentwood, TN: Wolgemuth & Hyatt, 1988. An introduction to the highly visual orientation of symbolic theology.
- *Kirk, Russell. America's British Culture. New Brunswick, NY: Transaction, 1993. 106pp. The cultural roots of the American tradition in the language, law, and literature of Britain. E 169.1 K549
- *_____. The Sword of Imagination: Memoirs of a Half-Century of Literary Conflict. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995. 476pp. Autobiographical reflections on people, places, and events by a unique literary stylist and founder of the American conservative movement.
- Kopff, E. Christian. The Devil Knows Latin: Why America Needs the Classical Tradition. Wilmington, DE: ISI Books, 1999. 313pp. Essays in defense of a classical education by a conservative classics professor at the University of Colorado. PA 78 U6 K67
- Kuyper, Abraham. Lectures on Calvinism. The 1898 Stone Lectures at Princeton. Grand Rapids, MI: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1931. 199pp. Kuyper was a Dutch theologian, legislator, founder of the Free University of Amsterdam, leader of the Antirevolutionary Party founded by Guillaume Groen van Prinsterer, and prime minister of the Netherlands, 1901-05. In 1907 his 70th birthday was the occasion of a national celebration. BX 9422 K8
- L'Amour, Louis. Education of a Wandering Man. New York: Bantam, 1989. 232pp. The self-education of a high school dropout and hobo from North Dakota who became the best-selling writer of western stories. The author's reading lists are included.
- Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim. Nathan the Wise: A Dramatic Poem in Five Acts, trans. Bayard Quincy Morgan. New York; Frederick Ungar, 1955 [1779]. A plea for religious toleration that makes creative use of the fable of the three rings told in Boccaccio's *Decameron*. PT 2403 A4 P7
- *Lewis, C.S. The Abolition of Man, or, Reflections on Education with Special Reference to the Teaching of English in the Upper Forms of Schools. San Francisco: Harper, 2000 [1946].

- 121pp. Classic essay by the great Christian apologist and exemplar of the moral imagination on the corruption of education by ideological thinking and the dangers of scientific social engineering. This should be read with the last volume of Lewis's Space trilogy: That Hideous Strength. LB 41 L665; LB 19 L4
- Lippmann, Walter. The Good Society. New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1943 [1936]. 389pp. The book on collectivism vs. liberalism that led to the first meeting of what became the Mont Pelerin Society. HM 276 L56
- Lonergan, Bernard F., S.J. Philosophy of God, and Theology. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1973. 68pp. The 1972 St. Michael's Lectures at Gonzaga University by the author of Insight.
- +Lutz, Donald S. A Preface to American Political Theory. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1992. 158pp. Outline for a distinctly American approach to political theory by a student of American covenantalism. In part it is a rebuttal to Boorstin's thesis.
- *Machen, J. Gresham. Christianity and Liberalism. Grand Rapids, MI: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1974 [1923]. 180pp. A classic defense of historic Christianity against modernism by the Princeton theologian who later helped found Westminster seminary.
- *Mahoney, Daniel J. Aleksander Solzhenitsyn: The Ascent from Ideology. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2001. 171pp. Mahoney has also done books on Aron, Kolnai, and Manent.
- Manent, Pierre. An Intellectual History of Liberalism, trans. Rebecca Balinski. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1995. 117pp. Manent, who was assistant to Raymond Aron, is a leading French political theorist.
- *Mansfield, Harvey, Jr. Student's Guide to Political Philosophy. Wilmington, DE: ISI Books, 2001. A short essay on the history of political philosophy by a Straussian political philosopher who teaches at Harvard; may be read along with Schall's Guide. JA 71 M36
- Marañón, Gregorio. The Liberal in the Looking-Glass. New Canaan, CT: Long House, 1964. A republication of "Liberalism and Communism in Spain" (1937), written in exile by an anti-Communist Spanish liberal historian and medical doctor who was a co-founder with José Ortega y Gasset of the Group to Serve the Republic.
- Montgomery, John Warwick. History and Christianity. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1974. 110pp. Lectures and a panel discussion on "Faith, History, and the Resurrection." BR 85 M615
- Mounier, Emmanuel. Personalism, trans. Philip Mairet. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1952. 123pp. Philosophical manifesto by a French Catholic layman.
- Murphey, Dwight D. Liberalism in Contemporary America. McLean, VA: Center for Social & Economic Studies, 1992 [1987]. A longitudinal study of the evolution of American liberalism as shown in the pages of The Nation and The New Republic.
- Neusner, Jacob. Telling Tales: Making Sense of Christian and Judaic Nonsense: The Urgency and Basis for Judaeo-Christian Dialogue. Louisville, KY: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1993. One of a number of such popular works by perhaps the most prolific rabbinic scholar of our day.
- Nickel, James. Mathematics: Is God Silent? Vallecito, CA: Ross House Books, 1990. 188pp. A Biblical approach to the history, philosophy, and pedagogy of mathematics
- Nisbet, Robert. The Present Age: Progress and Anarchy in Modern America. New York: Harper & Row, 1988. 136pp. A critique of the political and cultural direction of America since the First World War by a leading sociologist and conservative theorist.
- Nock, Albert Jay. Our Enemy, the State. Tampa, FL: Hallberg, 1996 [1935]. 151pp. A classic of the individualist tradition of the Old Right that distinguishes government from the State.
- North, Gary. The Dominion Covenant: Genesis. Tyler, TX: Institute for Christian Economics, 1982. 454pp. The first volume of a continuing economic commentary on the Bible. "From Cosmic Purposelessness to Humanistic Sovereignty" is a trenchant critique of modern thought.
- Ong, Walter J., S.J. The Presence of the Word: Some Prolegomena for Cultural and Religious History. New York: Clarion, 1970. 324pp. The 1964 Terry Lectures on religion in the light of science and philosophy. In chapter two, Ong discusses the history development of communication through three stages of the word: oral, alphabetic, and electronic.
- Ortega y Gasset. History as a System and Other Essays toward a Philosophy of History. New

- York: W. W. Norton, 1961 [1941]. 269pp. Four essays, including "The Sportive Origin of the State," by a Spanish philosopher and journalist who sought to preserve the best traditions of European liberal thought. D 16.8 O72
- *+ _____ . The Revolt of the Masses. New York: W. W. Norton, 1932. 190pp. A Spanish philosopher's interpretation of the rise of authoritarian and totalitarian mass movements. CB 103 O713
- Orwell, George. A Collection of Essays. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1954. 320pp. "Politics and the English Language" is a classic.
- Pirsig, Robert M. Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance: An Inquiry into Values. New York: Bantam, 1975. 406pp. Autobiographical novel by a former University of Montana philosophy professor who studied with the famed University of Chicago Committee on Social Thought. CT 275 P648 A33
- Polanyi. Michael. The Tacit Dimension. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1962. 92pp. The theory of mind presented by the physical chemist and philosopher in the Terry Lectures at Yale.
- Regnery, Henry. Memoirs of a Dissident Publisher. Chicago: Regnery, 1985. 249pp. Vignettes on the writing and publishing of books by the leading conservative publisher.
- Rosenstock-Huessy, Eugen. The Christian Future: or The Modern Mind Outrun. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1946. 243pp. A remarkable professor of law and history whose Out of Revolution presents the "autobiography of western man" and whose influence is still evident through his students, such as Harold J. Berman and Page Smith.
- _____. The Multiformity of Man. Norwich, CT: Argo Books, 1973. 71pp. A sociological study that illustrates "The Cross of Reality."
- Roszak, Theodore. The Making of a Counter Culture: Reflections on the Technocratic Society and Its Youthful Opposition. Garden City, NY: Anchor, 1969. Along with The Greening of America, one of the most influential sympathetic overviews of the 1960s cultural revolution. Os Guinness's The Dust of Death is a Christian response to that revolution.
- Rushdoony, Rousas John. Christianity and the State. Vallecito, CA: Ross House Books, 1986. 192pp. A theological critique of the magnification of the state.
- _____. The Flight from Humanity: A Study of the Effect of Neoplatonism on Christianity. Fairfax, VA: Thoburn Press, 1978. 66pp. The widespread influence of dualistic ideas divorces humanity from material reality.
- _____. The One and the Many: Studies in the Philosophy of Order and Ultimacy. Fairfax, VA: Thoburn Press, 1978 [1971]. 375pp. The dialecticism of all non-Biblical thought and the trinitarian Christian answer.
- _____. Politics of Guilt and Pity. Fairfax, VA: Thoburn Press, 1978 [1970]. A theological critique of modern political and cultural trends.
- Saint-Exupéry, Antoine de. Wind, Sand, and Stars, trans. Lewis Galantière. New York: Harper, Brace & World, 1967 [1939]. Memoirs by the aviator-philosopher who wrote The Little Prince and who disappeared off the coast of France on a reconnaissance mission in 1944. He also witnessed the Spanish Civil War, as did many of the great writers of the day, including Kuehnelt-Leddihn, Orwell, Weil, and Bernanos. PQ 2637 A274 T43
- *Schaeffer, Francis A. A Christian Manifesto. Westchester, IL: Crossway Books, 1981. A final summation of the importance of applying a Biblical Christian worldview to all of life by the theologian who also wrote How Should We Then Live? and Whatever Happened to the Human Race? BR 115 P7 R9
- * _____ . He Is There and He Is Not Silent. Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House, 1972. 100pp. Third volume in a trilogy that includes The God Who Is There and Escape from Reason. BR 100 S34
- _____. How Should We Then Live?: The Rise and Decline of Western Thought and Culture. Old Tappan, NJ: Fleming H. Revell, 1976. 254pp. An examination of the intellectual and cultural currents that have led to twentieth century thinking. A film series accompanies the book. John W. Whitehead's Grasping at the Wind is a more recent similar effort. BR 115 C5 S33
- *Schall, James V., S.J. Another Sort of Learning: Selected Contrary Essays on How Finally to Acquire an Education While Still in College or Anywhere Else: Containing Some Belated Advice about How to Employ Your Leisure Time When Ultimate Questions Remain

- Perplexing in Spite of Your Highest Academic Degree. Together with Sundry Book Lists Nowhere Else in Captivity to Be Found. San Francisco: Ignatius, 1988. 274pp. A Jesuit political philosopher's delightful excursion through various highways and byways of the life of the mind, considered under the aspect of eternity. LB 41 S288
- *_____. Student's Guide to Liberal Learning. Wilmington, DE: ISI Books, 2000. A short essay that is much in the spirit of his earlier work; may be read with Mansfield. LC 1011 S33
- *Schlossberg, Herbert. Idols for Destruction: Christian Faith and Its Confrontation with American Society. Nashville: Thomas Nelson, 1983. 335pp. A comprehensive Christian critique of modern worldviews and trends. HN 90 M6 S34
- _____, and Marvin Olasky. Turning Point: A Christian Worldview Declaration. Westchester, IL: Crossway Books, 1987. 149pp. The lead volume in a series of books applying the Biblical Christian worldview in various areas of life.
- +Schumaker, Paul, Dwight C. Kiel, and Thomas W. Heilke. Great Ideas/Grand Schemes: Political Ideologies in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996. 445pp. A systematic comparison of the mainstream variants of the most influential modern ideologies beginning with classical liberalism. Reads chapters 1-5 for an overview of the chief ideologies or chapters 1-3 and any two others. Personal copy.
- Shelley, Bruce L. The Gospel and the American Dream. Portland: Multnomah Press, 1989. 189pp. A discussion of four traditions of American intellectual and cultural development: biblical, republican, economic, and therapeutic. BR 526 S57
- Simon, Yves R. Nature and Functions of Authority. The 1940 Aquinas Lectures. Milwaukee: Marquette University Press, 1948. 75pp. Electronic copy.
- Singer, C. Gregg. A Theological Interpretation of American History. Nutley, NJ: Craig Press, 1978. 300pp. A critique of American intellectual history that takes a high view of the Puritans and discerns a subsequent falling away. BR 515 S5
- Smith, Page. Killing the Spirit: Higher Education in America. New York: Penguin, 1990. 305pp.
- _____. Rediscovering Christianity: A History of Modern Democracy and the Christian Ethic. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994. The author of the People's History of America was a student of Samuel Eliot Morison but profoundly influenced by Eugen Rosenstock-Huessy.
- Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, *et al.* From Under the Rubble. Washington: Regnery Gateway, 1981. 294pp. A collection of essays, including Igor Shafarevich's "Socialism in Our Past and Future," which are modeled after Landmarks and edited by one of the great witnesses of the twentieth century, whose One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich, Gulag Archipelago, and World Split Apart challenged the Communist system and its apologists in the West. HN 523.5 I913
- *Sorokin, Pitirim. The Crisis of Our Age: The Social and Cultural Outlook. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1941. 326pp. A comprehensive world view by the highly influential Harvard sociologist who contended that western civilization was entering a phase of disintegration. In later works, such as The American Sex Revolution, he criticized the fads and fallacies of modern social science. HM 101 S76
- Strausz-Hupé, Robert, William R. Kintner, James E. Dougherty, and Alvin J. Cottrell. Protracted Conflict. New York: Harper & Row, 1963 [1959]. A classic study of Communist ideological warfare with applications to similar revolutionary movements. DK 633 S86
- +Thompson, Kenneth W. Fathers of International Thought: The Legacy of Political Thought. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1994. 129pp. An overview of the evolution of international relations theory, summarizing and commenting on the ideas of Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Grotius, Hobbes, Locke, Smith, Hume, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Burke, Kant, Hegel, and Marx. JX 1305 T56
- Tillich, Paul. My Search for Absolutes. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1967. Autobiographical sketch by the liberal theologian whose wife Hannah's memoirs, From Time to Time, show a very different side of his life. BX 4827 T5 A3
- *Tinder, Glenn. Political Thinking: The Perennial Questions, any edition. Boston: Little, Brown, 1970, 1974, 1979, etc. A Christian political scientist's consideration of the "ultimate questions" as they impinge on political philosophy -- with sections on estrangement and unity, inequality and equality, power, restraints on power, the ends of power, and

- historical change. JA 81 T56
- Tocqueville, Alexis de. The Old Regime and the French Revolution, trans. Stuart Gilbert. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, 1955. 211pp. Late work by the French political figure whose Democracy in America is an acknowledged classic. DC 138 T6335
- Toulmin, Stephen. Cosmopolis: The Hidden Agenda of Modernity. New York: Free Press, 1990. 209pp. A physicist and professor of humanities traces the development of modern thought back to a reaction against the wars of religion.
- Valéry, Paul. History and Politics, trans. Denise Folliot and Jackson Matthews. New York: Pantheon, 1962. 565pp. A collection of the poet's prose writings, introduced and followed with a letter by Salvador de Madariaga. Part I, "Mind, World, and History," is recommended. PQ 2643 A26 A23
- Verbrugge, Magnus, M.D. Alive: An Enquiry into the Origin and Meaning of Life. Vallecito, CA: Ross House Books, 1984. 150pp. An analysis of the presuppositions of modern naturalistic science by the son-in-law of the Dutch Christian philosopher, Herman Dooyeweerd. QH 325 V44
- Voegelin, Eric. The New Science of Politics: An Introduction. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1952. 189pp. A challenging critique of modern political science and non-liberal ideological movements by one of the great modern political theorists. JC 25 V6
- Voltaire. Candide: or Optimism, trans. John Butt. Baltimore: Penguin, 1951 [1758]. 144pp. A satirical novel on the problem of suffering, much of it suffered by the hero, whose teacher, Dr. Pangloss, considers this "the best of all possible worlds." PQ 2082 C3
- Weaver, Richard M. Ideas Have Consequences. Chicago: University of Chicago, 1948. 187pp. One of the founding works of the conservative intellectual movement: a critique of the Modern mind and its deviation -- *via* medieval nominalism -- from Christian realism. CB 19 L4
- Weil, Simone. The Iliad: or the Poem of Force. Wallingford, PA: Pendle Hill, 1957 [1940]. 37pp. An examination of force, defined as "that x that turns anybody who is subjected to it into a *thing*," by a Jewish-Christian teacher and philosopher after the fall of France.
- _____. The Need for Roots: Prelude to a Declaration of Duties toward Mankind, trans. Arthur Wills. New York: Harper Colophon, 1971 [1952]. 302pp. Commissioned by the Free French in London early in 1943, the year the author died.
- Wiener, Norbert. The Human Use of Human Beings: Cybernetics and Society. New York: Avon, 1967 [1950]. 264pp. The MIT mathematician and founder of cybernetics in the late 1940s explores the impact of computer technology on society. Q 175 W6517
- Wilson, Colin. The Outside. New York: Dell, 1956. 281pp. Inaugural work of literary criticism and phenomenal best seller by a young English factory worker who espoused what he called the new existentialism.
- *Woiwode, Larry. Acts. New York: HarperCollins, 1993. 236pp. A novelist's discussion of the Church, his life, and writing. The author is the poet laureate of North Dakota.
- *Zacharias, Ravi. A Shattered Visage: The Real Face of Atheism. Brentwood, TN: Wolgemuth & Hyatt, 1990. 193pp. A Christian intellectual apologetic in the tradition of C. S. Lewis and Francis Schaeffer. BT 1211 Z3