

Liberty University DigitalCommons@Liberty University

Faculty Publications and Presentations

Helms School of Government

2003

Michael Roskin: IR: International Relations Study Guide

Steven Alan Samson

Liberty University, ssamson@liberty.edu

Follow this and additional works at: http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/gov_fac_pubs

Part of the Other Social and Behavioral Sciences Commons, Political Science Commons, and the Public Affairs, Public Policy and Public Administration Commons

Recommended Citation

Samson, Steven Alan, "Michael Roskin: IR: International Relations Study Guide" (2003). Faculty Publications and Presentations. Paper 160.

http://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/gov_fac_pubs/160

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Helms School of Government at DigitalCommons@Liberty University. It has been accepted for inclusion in Faculty Publications and Presentations by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@Liberty University. For more information, please contact scholarlycommunication@liberty.edu.

MICHAEL ROSKIN: IR: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY GUIDE, 2003 Steven Alan Samson

Chapter 1

destabilization of 19th century system of empires

Meiji Restoration

German unification

beginning of the first great age of balance of power

breakdown of the second balance of power system

isolationist nations of the interwar period

empires that collapsed during the First World War

"zero-sum" game

privileges that accompany a U.S. passport

age of the modern nation-state

Chapter 2

U.S. territorial acquisitions in the 19th century – and from whom

thrust of Washington's farewell address

thrust of the Monroe Doctrine

fate of the League treaty

interwar "isolationism" of the U.S.

"X" article

thrust of the Truman doctrine

origin of fears of a "missile gap"

Chapter 3

concept of "political generations"

historical origin of the Viets

crux of "guerrilla warfare"

Lyndon Johnson campaign in 1964

legal means by which the U.S. engaged in the Vietnam War

consequences of the Tet offensive for LBJ

requisites of the Catholic doctrine of "just war"

Chapter 4

Nicholas Spykman on U.S. foreign policy

predictions of Frank L. Klingberg

financing of the Persian Gulf War

weaknesses of the War Powers Act

role of State and Defense Departments, CIA, and NSC in foreign-policy

Graham Allison on the Cuban Missile Crisis

what the "Pentagon Papers" showed

Chapter 5

accomplishments of Alexander Nevsky and Peter the Great

Treaty of Brest-Litovsk

Lenin's and Trotsky's promotion of world revolution

Hitler-Stalin Pact

Stalin and the Spanish Civil War

German Communists and Hitler

Nazi invasion of the Soviet Union

Russo-Japanese War

Yalta agreement

causes of the Cold War

Chapter 6

Paul Kennedy on the cause of the Soviet collapse

Cuban Missile Crisis: its risks and its consequences

Khrushchev's "secret speech" reasons for the Sino-Soviet split

hegemony entente détente

rebellions in Soviet bloc countries

Chapter 7

colonial caste system based on skin color

Cape of Good Hope, 1652

Boer War

decolonization of India and the conflict between Hindus and Muslims

African National Congress

Nelson Mandela

Republic of South Africa, 1961 and withdrawal from British Commonwealth

Portuguese withdrawal from Angola and Mozambique

independence of Kenya

colonial origins of Namibia and Ghana

F. W. de Klerk and P. W. Botha

Chapter 8

French Revolution and nationalism

Dreyfus Affair

origins of Zionism

Palestine and the Ottoman Empire

McMahon-Hussein letters

Balfour Declaration

Sykes-Picot Agreement

1939 White Paper

Israel's 1948, 1956, 1967, and 1973 wars

United States role in the 1956 Suez crisis (Sinai campaign)

Anwar Sadat and Menachem Begin

Jimmy Carter and the Camp David meetings

Palestinian organizations

intifada

Shimon Peres and Yitzhak Rabin

Chapter 9

key straits and other strategic waterways

chief importers of Persian Gulf oil

division and occupation of Iran during the Second World War

SAVAK

White Revolution

U.S. policy toward the Shah

Kurds

origins of the First Gulf War

U.N. goals of the Second Gulf War

possible pipeline corridors from the Caspian Sea

Chapter 10

maintenance of spheres of influence

CIA's model for the Bay of Pigs invasion

economy of Central America under Spain

19th century British-American cooperation in Central America

Monroe Doctrine and the Roosevelt Corollary

Nicaragua and the Somoza dynasty

U.S. intervention in Guatemala

effects of the shift to export crops in Central America

Central American "death squads"

dependency

Grenada

opposition to the 1977 Panama Canal Treaties

most recent U.S. intervention in Haiti

Chapter 11

measure of economic growth

Hobson and Lenin on imperialism

Medieval Europe, Arab Empire, Chinese Empire

Max Weber on the Protestant Ethic

Islamic resistance to modern values

effect of industrialization on the birth rate

socialism in the Global South

Chinese prosperity outside China

Hernando de Soto

Mexican economy in the 1990s

Chapter 12

Ottoman penetration of the walls of Constantinople in 1453

defeat of Spanish Armada, 1588

deterrence in the days before nuclear weapons

DeGaulle's reaction to Kennedy's flexible response doctrine

crisis stability and mutual nuclear deterrence

détente diplomacy

entente

Chapter 13

first nuclear explosion

reasons for U.S. and Israel developing nuclear weapons

extended deterrence

access

types of nuclear weapons (fission, fusion, etc.) held by major powers

international prestige

U.S. and Soviet view of nuclear proliferation

John Foster Dulles

Charles Wilson

massive retaliation

purpose of U.S. forces in Europe in the 1950s

multiplication of members of the nuclear club

Clausewitz on escalation

Chapter 14

attributes of terrorism

IRA

PLO

when terrorism works and why

chief techniques of terrorism

Shamir and the Stern Gang

states that have exported terrorists

terrorism and decolonization

World Trade Center and Oklahoma City bombings

decline of terrorism

Chapter 15

NATO coverage

basis for alliances

new NATO members

original members of the European Common Market

EU's unified economy

Maastricht Treaty

impact of Vietnam War on European opinion

EU's new currency

Helsinki Final Act

Chapter 16

first Europeans in Japan

leaders of Japanese imperial expansion

Four Tigers

reasons for the collapse of Asian bubble economies in 1997

Japanese goals in Second World War

reasons for attack on Pearl harbor

dilemma for China in taking over Hong Kong

strengths of Japanese high-school graduates

MITI

Japanese barriers to foreign imports

character of Japanese politics

Chapter 17

end of the Great Depression

currency policies

Bretton Woods agreement and its eventual collapse

IMF austerity policies

Gramm-Rudman bill

American energy use

groups that seek protectionist policies

productivity and living standard

largest trading partners

Chapter 18

traditional language of diplomacy

Talleyrand

diplomatic representation of U.S. in Cuba

"legal spies" of an embassy

U.S. embassy employees

Britain's recipient of diplomatic credentials

German recognition of Slovenia and Croatia

Carl von Clausewitz

Morgenthau's nine rules of diplomacy

arrangement of Bosnian ceasefire in 1995

Chapter 19

reciprocity

comparing domestic and international law

sources of international law

territorial waters

right of innocent passage

use of executive agreements

Grotius, Kelsen, Hobbes, Aristotle

reasons for opposition to international law

legal basis of the Eichmann trial

Chapter 20

Wilson's goals for entering World War I

United States and the League Treaty

pursuit of the United Nations idea during World War II

Roosevelt's "four policemen"

permanent members of the Security Council

UN General Assembly action on Palestine in 1947

Soviet Union action on Korea in 1950

Group of 77

location of UN-related agencies

Chapter 21

types of wars
American "Revolutionary" War
Clausewitz on winning war
ideological motives for war after the Cold War
preventive diplomacy
peacemaking
peacekeeping
peace enforcement
Jimmy Carter's deal with North Korea
problems with UNPROFOR in Bosnia
doctors without Borders
problem with Cyprus
problem with Lebanon